

# Deer Resistant Plants

## Trees

|                                |                      |                                   |                           |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>Abies spp.</i>              | Fir                  | <i>Leucothoe fontanesiana</i>     | Drooping Leucothoe        |
| <i>Berberis spp.</i>           | Barberry             | <i>Maclura pomifera</i>           | Osage Orange              |
| <i>Berberis vulgaris</i>       | Common Barberry      | <i>Myrica spp.</i>                | Bayberry                  |
| <i>Betula papyrifera</i>       | Paper Birch          | <i>Picea abies</i>                | Norway Spruce             |
| <i>Betula pendula</i>          | European White Birch | <i>Picea glauca</i>               | White Spruce              |
| <i>Buddleia</i>                | Butterfly Bush       | <i>Picea pungens</i>              | Colorado Blue Spruce      |
| <i>Buxus sempervirens</i>      | Common Boxwood       | <i>Pieris japonica</i>            | Japanese Andromeda        |
| <i>Calastrus scandens</i>      | American Bittersweet | <i>Pinus mugo</i>                 | Mugo Pine                 |
| <i>Caryopteris clethra</i>     | Blue Beard           | <i>Pinus nigra</i>                | Austrian Pine             |
| <i>Catalpa bignoniodes</i>     | Common Catalpa       | <i>Pinus resinosa</i>             | Red Pine                  |
| <i>Cercis canadensis</i>       | Red Bud              | <i>Pinus rigida</i>               | Pitch Pine                |
| <i>Clethra</i>                 | Summersweet          | <i>Pinus sylvestris</i>           | Scots Pine                |
| <i>Cornus florida</i>          | Flowering Dogwood    | <i>Potentilla</i>                 | Potentilla                |
| <i>Cornus kousa</i>            | Japanese Dogwood     | <i>Prunus serrulata</i>           | Japanese Flowering Cherry |
| <i>Cornus sericea</i>          | Red Osier Dogwood    | <i>Salix matsudana 'Tortuosa'</i> | Corkscrew Willow          |
| <i>Cotinus coggygria</i>       | Smoke tree           | <i>Sambucus racemosa</i>          | Elderberry                |
| <i>Crataegus spp.</i>          | Hawthorn             | <i>Sassafras albidum</i>          | Common Sassafras          |
| <i>Cytissus spp.</i>           | Broom                | <i>Spirea</i>                     | Spirea                    |
| <i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>  | RussianOlive         | <i>Syringa vulgaris</i>           | Common Lilac              |
| <i>Enkianthus campanulatus</i> | Redvein Enkianthus   | <i>Thuja spp.</i>                 | Arbovitae                 |
| <i>Fagus sylvatica</i>         | European Beech       | <i>Viburnum</i>                   | Virburnum                 |
| <i>Forsythia spp.</i>          | Forsythia            | <i>Wisteria floribunda</i>        | Japanese Wisteria         |
| <i>Ginkgo biloba</i>           | Maidenhair Tree      |                                   |                           |
| <i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>   | Honey Locust         |                                   |                           |
| <i>Hibiscus syriacus</i>       | Rose-of Sharon       |                                   |                           |
| <i>Ilex cornuta</i>            | Chinese Holly        |                                   |                           |
| <i>Ilex glabra</i>             | Inkberry             |                                   |                           |
| <i>Ilex opaca</i>              | American Holly       |                                   |                           |
| <i>Juniperus chinensis</i>     | Chinese Junipers     |                                   |                           |
| <i>Kalmia latifolia</i>        | Mountain Laurel      |                                   |                           |
| <i>Kolkwitzia amabilis</i>     | Beautybush           |                                   |                           |

## Perennial Vines

*Celastrus spp.*

Bittersweet

|                      |             |
|----------------------|-------------|
| <i>Clematis spp.</i> | Clematis    |
| <i>Lonicera spp.</i> | Honeysuckle |
| <i>Wisteria spp.</i> | Wisteria    |

## Groundcovers - Vines

|                              |                    |                               |                      |
|------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| <i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> | Bishop's Weed      | <i>Lamium spp.</i>            | Dead Nettle          |
| <i>Ajuga reptans</i>         | Bugleweed          | <i>Pachysandra terminalis</i> | Japanese Pachysandra |
| <i>Asperula odorata</i>      | Sweet Woodruff     | <i>Vinca minor</i>            | Periwinkle           |
| <i>Convalaria majallis</i>   | Lily-of-the-Valley | <i>Epimedium spp.</i>         | Barrenwort           |

## Annuals & Biennials

|   |                   |                               |                |
|---|-------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| <i>Ageratum houstonianum</i>            | Ageratum          | <i>Lobularia maritima</i>     | Sweet Alyssum  |
| <i>Antirrhinum majus</i>                | Snapdragon        | <i>Mirabilis jalapa</i>       | Four-O'Clock   |
| <i>Begonia x semperflorens-cultorum</i> | Wax Begonia       | <i>Myosotis sylvatica</i>     | Forget-Me-Not  |
| <i>Calendula officinalis</i>            | Pot Marigold      | <i>Ocimum basilicum</i>       | Sweet Basil    |
| <i>Cleome hasslerana</i>                | Spider flower     | <i>Papaver spp.</i>           | Poppy          |
| <i>Dahlia spp.</i>                      | Dahlia            | <i>Pelargonium x hortorum</i> | Zonal ceranium |
| <i>Datura spp.</i>                      | Downy thorn apple | <i>Petroselinum crispum</i>   | Parsley        |
| <i>Digitalis spp.</i>                   | Foxglove          | <i>Salvia farinacea</i>       | Blue Salvia    |
| <i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>             | Blanket Flower    | <i>Senecio cineraria</i>      | Dusty Miller   |
| <i>Heliotropium arborecens</i>          | Heliotrope        | <i>Silybum spp.</i>           | Thistle        |
| <i>Hypoestes phyllostachya</i>          | Polka-Dot Plant   | <i>Tagetes spp.</i>           | Marigold       |
| <i>Ipomoea spp.</i>                     | Morning Glory     | <i>Verbena x hybrida</i>      | Verbena        |
| <i>Lobelia erinus</i>                   | Edging Lobelia    | <i>Zantedeschia spp..</i>     | Calla Lily     |

## Herbaceous Perennials, Grasses, Ferns, and Bulbs

|                                |                    |                                |                     |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Achillea spp.</i>           | Yarrow, Sneezeweed | <i>Lamium</i>                  | Dead Nettle         |
| <i>Aconitum</i>                | Monkshood          | <i>Lavandula spp.</i>          | Lavender            |
| <i>Agapanthus</i>              | Lily of the Valley | <i>Liatris spicata</i>         | Spike Gayfeather    |
| <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i>    | Chives             | <i>Lilium lancifolium</i>      | Tiger Lily          |
| <i>Allium spp.</i>             | Ornamental Onions  | <i>Limonium latifolium</i>     | Statice             |
| <i>Allium tuerosum</i>         | Garlic Chives      | <i>Linaria spp.</i>            | Toadflax            |
| <i>Alyssum saxatile</i>        | Basket of Gold     | <i>Linum perenne</i>           | Perennial Blue Flax |
| <i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i> | Blue Star          | <i>Lupinus spp.</i>            | Lupine              |
| <i>Anemone spp.</i>            | Anemones           | <i>Lychinis</i>                | Campion             |
| <i>Angelica archangelica</i>   | Angelica           | <i>Lythrum spp.</i>            | Loosestrife         |
| <i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>    | Columbine          | <i>Matteuccia pennsylvania</i> | Ostrich Fern        |
|                                |                    |                                |                     |

|                                    |                            |  |  |                    |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|--------------------|
| <i>Arabis</i>                      | Rock Crest                 |  | <i>Mentha spp.</i>                     | Mint               |
| <i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>         | Jack-in-the-Pulpit         |  | <i>Mitchella repens</i>                | Partridge-berry    |
| <i>Armeria</i>                     | Sea Thrift                 |  | <i>Monarda didyma</i>                  | Beebalm            |
| <i>Artemisia spp.</i>              | Wormwood                   |  | <i>Myosotis scorpiodes (palustris)</i> | true Forget-Me-Not |
| <i>Aruncus dioicus</i>             | Goatsbeard                 |  | <i>Myosotis palustris</i>              | Forget-Me-Not      |
| <i>Asarum</i>                      | Wild Ginger                |  | <i>Myrrhis odorata</i>                 | Sweet Cicely       |
| <i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>          | Butterfly Weed             |  | <i>Narcissus spp.</i>                  | Daffodil           |
| <i>Asperula odorata</i>            | Sweet Woodruff             |  | <i>Nepeta spp.</i>                     | Catmint            |
| <i>Astilbe spp.</i>                | Astilbe                    |  | <i>Oenothera spp.</i>                  | Evening Primrose   |
| <i>Athyrium</i>                    | Japanese Painted/Lady Fern |  | <i>Oenothera tetragona</i>             | Sundrops           |
| <i>Baptisia spp.</i>               | False Indigo               |  | <i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>              | Sensitive Fern     |
| <i>Bergenia spp.</i>               | Bergenia                   |  | <i>Origanum spp.</i>                   | Oregano            |
| <i>Boltonia asteroides</i>         | Boltonia                   |  | <i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>              | Cinnamon Fern      |
| <i>Calluna spp.</i>                | Heather                    |  | <i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>             | Interrupted Fern   |
| <i>Campanula carpatica</i>         | Carpathian Bellflower      |  | <i>Osmunda regalis</i>                 | Royal Fern         |
| <i>Caryopteris</i>                 | Blue Beard                 |  | <i>Papaver orientale</i>               | Oriental Poppy     |
| <i>Ceratostigma plumbaginoides</i> | Plumbago                   |  | <i>Perovskia</i>                       | Russian Sage       |
| <i>Chelone spp.</i>                | Turtlehead                 |  | <i>Phalaris arundinacea 'Picta'</i>    | Ribbon Grass       |
| <i>Chrysanthemum coccineum</i>     | Painted Daisy              |  | <i>Platycodon grandiflorus</i>         | Balloon Flower     |
| <i>Chrysanthemum parthenium</i>    | Feverfew                   |  | <i>Polemonium caeruleum</i>            | Jacob's Ladder     |
| <i>Chrysanthemum x superbum</i>    | Shasta Daisy               |  | <i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>      | Christmas Fern     |
| <i>Chrysogonum</i>                 | Goldenstar                 |  | <i>Potentilla spp.</i>                 | Cinquefoil         |
| <i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>         | Bugbane                    |  | <i>Primula spp.</i>                    | Primrose           |
| <i>Colchicum</i>                   | Colchicum                  |  | <i>Pulmonaria spp.</i>                 | Lungwort           |
| <i>Coreospis spp.</i>              | Coreopsis                  |  | <i>Ranunculus spp.</i>                 | Buttercup          |
| <i>Delphinium</i>                  | Delphinium                 |  | <i>Rheum spp.</i>                      | Rhubarb            |
| <i>Dennstaedia punctiloba</i>      | Hay-scented Fern           |  | <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>          | Rosemary           |
| <i>Dianthus spp.</i>               | Sweet William, pinks       |  | <i>Salvia spp.</i>                     | Sage               |
| <i>Dicentra exima</i>              | Bleeding heart             |  | <i>Santolina</i>                       | Lavender Cotton    |
| <i>Dictamnus albus</i>             | Gas Plant                  |  | <i>Saponaria spp.</i>                  | Soapwort           |
| <i>Digitalis</i>                   | Foxglove                   |  | <i>Scilla spp.</i>                     | Scilla             |
| <i>Dryopteris</i>                  | Fern                       |  | <i>Solidago spp.</i>                   | Goldenrod          |
| <i>Echinacea purpurea</i>          | Purple Coneflower          |  | <i>Stachys byzantina</i>               | Lamb's Ear         |
| <i>Echinops spp.</i>               | Globe Thistle              |  | <i>Stokesia</i>                        | Stoke's Aster      |
| <i>Epimedium</i>                   | Barrenwort                 |  | <i>Tanactum spp.</i>                   | Tansy              |
| <i>Erica spp.</i>                  | Heath                      |  | <i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>      | New York Fern      |
| <i>Eupatorium spp.</i>             | Joe-Pye Weed               |  | <i>Thymus</i>                          | Thyme              |
| <i>Euphorbia spp.</i>              | Spurge                     |  | <i>Tiarella</i>                        | Foam Flower        |
| <i>Festuca</i>                     | Fescue                     |  | <i>Tradescantia</i>                    | Spiderwort         |
| <i>Filipendula spp.</i>            | Queen-of-the-Prairie       |  | <i>Trillium spp.</i>                   | Wake-Robin         |

|                               |                  |  |                           |                     |
|-------------------------------|------------------|--|---------------------------|---------------------|
| <i>Fritallaria imperialis</i> | Crown Imperial   |  | <i>Valeriana</i>          | Valerian            |
| <i>Geranium</i>               | Geranium         |  | <i>Verbascum spp.</i>     | Mullein             |
| <i>Geum spp.</i>              | Avens            |  | <i>Veronica latifolia</i> | Hungarian Speedwell |
| <i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>  | Baby's breath    |  | <i>Vinca major</i>        | Greater Periwinkle  |
| <i>Helianthus spp.</i>        | Sunflower family |  | <i>Viola labridorica</i>  | Labrador Violet     |
| <i>Helleborus spp.</i>        | Hellebore        |  | <i>Yucca spp.</i>         | Yucca               |
| <i>Hyacinthus</i>             | Hyacinth         |  |                           |                     |
| <i>Iberis sempervirens</i>    | Candytuft        |  |                           |                     |
| <i>Iris species</i>           | Iris             |  |                           |                     |
| <i>Kirengeshoma palmata</i>   | Kirengeshoma     |  |                           |                     |
| <i>Kniphofia spp.</i>         | Red-hot Poker    |  |                           |                     |
|                               |                  |  |                           |                     |